

2009

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提要

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关键词

引言

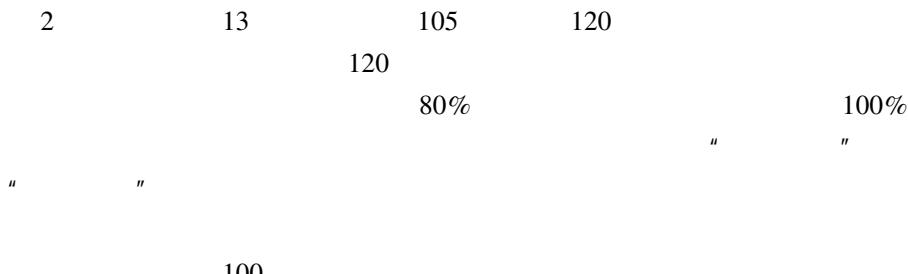
一 基本成语

4076

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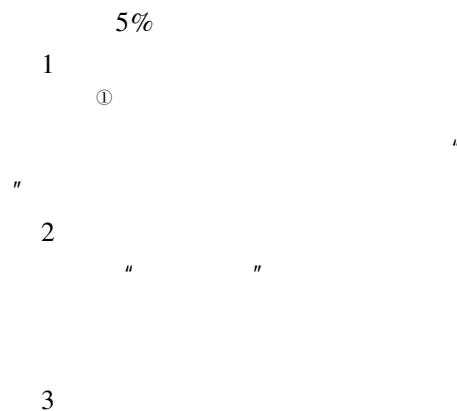
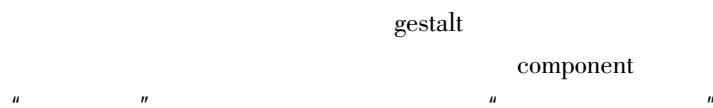
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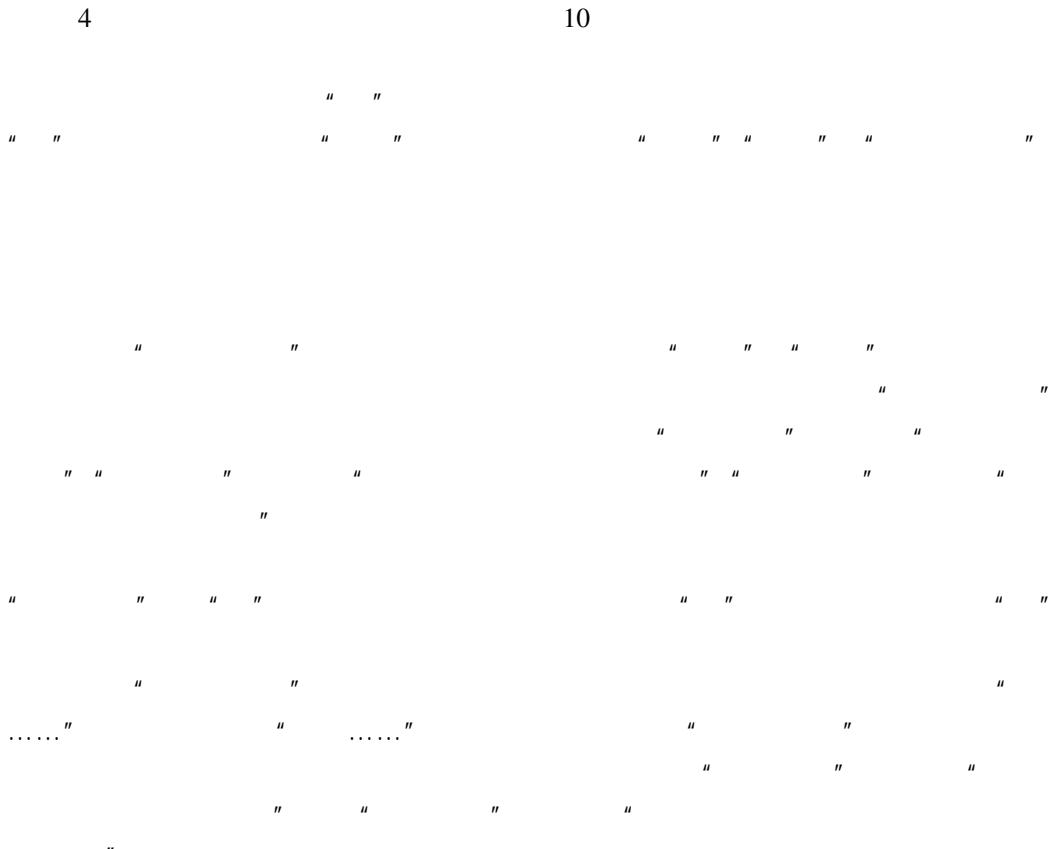
二 成语的整合系统

Langacker 2004 Foudations of cognitive grammar " Most linguistic units are highly integrated structural complexes or systems which are more than just the sum of their recognizable parts. "



literal sense	figurative sense	
schematic-transparency principle		
		analyzable
	Langacker 2004	
" The cat is out of the bag."	"	"
"	"	
"	"	

" the idiom in other words is to some degree analyzable with cat attributed a meaning roughly equivalent to 'information' out of taken in one of its normal senses and bag conveying some notion akin to 'concealment' ." Cat information
 out of out of bag concealment



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三 从范畴角度谈成语的语法功能

95%

" " "

" " "

" " "

				"	"
56	24	43%			
5					
6					
7	13				
8	12				
7					
9	"			"	"
	mark				prototype
	"		"	"	
	extension			"	
10	"	"	239	99	
41%					
10					
11					
	"	"			
12	64				
13	"	"	" BP	"	
14	37				
	"	"	243	181	74%

15

16 3 " " " "

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四 以上研究对对外汉语教学的启示

" " " "