

提要

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关键词

引 言

一 基本成语

4076

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132

2

13

105

120

120

80%

100%

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100

二 成语的整合系统

Langacker 2004 Foundations of cognitive grammar " Most linguistic units are highly integrated structural complexes or systems which are more than just the sum of their recognizable parts. "

1999 2005 2006

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gestalt

component

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5%

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literal sense figurative sense
schematic-transparency principle

Langacker 2004

analyzable
idiom

" The cat is out of the bag. "

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" the idiom in other words is to some degree analyzable with cat attributed a meaning roughly equivalent to ' information ' out of taken in one of its normal senses and bag conveying some notion akin to ' concealment ' . " Cat information
out of out of bag concealment

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四 以上研究对对外汉语教学的启示

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